Article Title in Title Case: Subtitles Optional

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Example: Balakrishnan (family name), Balamuralithara (first name), Mohamad Sidi (family name), Zulkifli (first name)

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Abstract: An abstract is obligatory required. The first sentence explains the concept of the area of research and background details. Then, the subsequent sentences describe the problem statement or objectives and scope of the research. The following sentences illustrate the methodology and materials used. Then, the main results and crucial findings must be highlighted. Eventually, a summary is given for the conclusions. The abstract length can be equivalent to article length.

Keywords: Keyword 1,keyword 2,number of keywords is usually 3 until 5 words

1.   Introduction

To introduce the paper, if necessary, insert nomenclature in a box with the same font size as the rest of the document. The paragraphs proceed from here and are divided by headings, subheadings, pictures, and formulae only. Also, do use English (United Kingdom) only for the reference and citation style according to APA 6th edition. Please ensure that at least 30% of the list references consists of papers from the last five years back.

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List of bullets can be used based on the following format:
• First point
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Table 1: An example of a table

An example of a column heading	A (t)	B (t)
And an entry	1	2
And another entry	3	4
And another entry	5	6

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You must list the references at the end of the manuscript.Unless this is required, do not start them on a new page.Reference should follow the standard of an APA 6th edition and must be specified in alphabetical order, font 10, and not bold (reference styles).Authors will make sure that each reference in the text appears in the reference list, and vice versa.Specify references in the text by (Richard, Harold, & Lipton, 2018), or (Steve & Whitney, 2020).

Few examples of how you should list your references are given in the 'References' section at the end of this guide, which will help you to compile your reference list according to the appropriate format and font size.

1.3   Section Headings

Section headings (Heading 1 style) should be left-justified, bold, capitalized and numbered consecutively with the first letter beginning with the Introduction. Heading 2 style sub-section headings should also be in a similar format as headings, numbered 1.1, 1.2, etc., and left-justified, with second and subsequent lines indented.Before a page or column break, all headings should have a minimum of three text lines after them.Except for the last page, make sure that the text area is not blank.Other level of the subheadings should not bold and in the same style as 1.1.1.

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Skip hyphenation at the end of a line. Symbols which denote vectors and matrices should be written in bold form.Names of the scalar variable will usually be shown in italics.Refer to the SI unit when describing weight and measures. Provide with a glossary or specified when first stated for all of non-standard abbreviations or symbols.

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Do avoid footnotes as much as you can.Consecutive superscript letters1 should be used to denote necessary footnotes in the text.Single spaced footnotes should be written at the foot of the page in which they are listed and separated from the main text by a single line space extending at the foot of the column, in a smaller type size (7 pt).The Els-footnote style for footnote text is accessible in MS Word.

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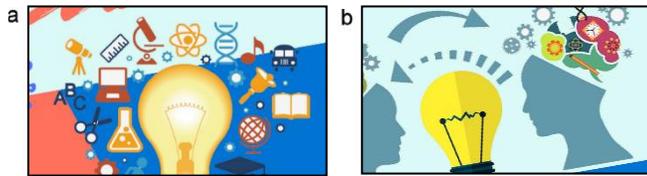
Fig. 1: (a) first picture; (b) second picture.

3.   Equations

Equations and formulae need to in Mathtype format and numbered consecutively in parentheses with Arabic numerals on the right side of the page (if explicitly mentioned in the text). A single space must separate it even from the surrounding text.

$$\rho = \frac{\vec{E}}{J_c(T = \text{const.}) \cdot \left(P \cdot \left(\frac{\vec{E}}{E_c} \right)^m + (1 - P) \right)} \tag{1}$$

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Acknowledgement

Acknowledgements, Appendix and Reference heading (Acknowledgement style) should be left-justified, font 10, bold, with a capitalization of the first letter but without numbers. Subsequent text continues as the standard form.

Appendix A: An Example

Before the References section, authors must include an appendix section.All multiple appendices should have headings in style used above.It will be ordered automatically from A, B, C etc.

References

Damien, T. (2018). Behavior of HTR fuel elements in aquatic phases of repository host rock formations. *Nuclear Engineering & Design*, 54(1), 20-29. [Example for Journal]

Garry, B. (2020). Creative ways of being. In Morss, J.R.,Stephenson, N. &Rappard,J.F.H.V. (Eds.), *Theoretical issues in psychology: Proceedings of the International Society for Theoretical Psychology 2019 Conference* (3-12). Sydney: Springer. [Example for Paper in conference proceedings in print]

Matthew, T.D.& Allen, R.F. (2016). How to prepare an electronic version of your article. In B. S. Jones & R. Z. Smith (Eds.), *Introduction to the electronic age* (281–304). New York: E-Publishing Inc. [Example for Chapter in book]

Ramesh, S. (2017, June). *Factors influencing Student Success.* Paper presented at the IEEE Symposium on 3D User Interfaces. doi: 10.1200/vr.2018.023 [Example for Paper in conference proceedings online: Electronic database]

Simon, Y., Jr.& Wayne, R.C. (2020). *The elements of style* (3rd ed.). New York: MacMillan. [Example for Book]

Van der Geer, J., Hanraads, J.A.J.& Lupton, R.A. (2000). The art of writing a scientific article. *Journal of Science Communication*, 163(2), 51-59. doi: 10.1015/j.tree.2012.05.090 [Example for Online Journal]